IN THE MATTER OF AN ARBITRATION UNDER THE ARBITRATION RULES OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMMISSION ON INTERNATIONAL TRADE LAW

BETWEEN:

[NAME OF CLAIMANT]

(CLAIMANT)

-AND-

[NAME OF RESPONDENT]

(RESPONDENT)

RESPONSE TO THE NOTICE OF ARBITRATION

[*Note*: or RESPONSE TO THE NOTICE OF ARBITRATION AND COUNTERCLAIMS, IF APPLICABLE]

[Respondent's representative's law firm]

[Respondent's representative's law firm] [Respondent's representative's address] [Respondent's representative's telephone] [Respondent's representative's fax] Legal representative for Respondent

[Date of the Response]

[*NOTE*: Respondent's Response must be communicated to Claimant within 30 days of the receipt of the Notice of Arbitration pursuant to Articles 4(1) of the UNCITRAL Arbitration Rules]

I. INTRODUCTION

- This Response to Claimant's Notice for Arbitration (hereinafter the "Response"), *OPTIONAL*: together with its Exhibits numbered R-1 to R-[•], is submitted on behalf of [Name of Respondent] (hereinafter "Respondent") pursuant to Article 4 of the Arbitration Rules of The United Nations Commission on International Trade Law in force as from 15 August 2010 (the "UNCITRAL Arbitration Rules").
- 2. In this Response, unless otherwise stated, Respondent adopts the abbreviations used in Claimant's Notice of Arbitration.
- 3. Unless otherwise stated, capitalised terms shall have the meanings given to them in the Notice.
- 4. Unless expressly admitted, each paragraph of the Notice is denied by Respondent.
- 5. Pursuant to Article 4 of the UNCITRAL Arbitration Rules, this Response contains information concerning the following:
 - i. The name, description and address of each of the Parties (II);
 - ii. Respondent's comments as to the arbitral tribunal's jurisdiction (III);
 - iii. Respondent's position as regards the nature and circumstances of the dispute (IV);
 - iv. Respondent's comments concerning the composition of the arbitral tribunal (V);
 - v. Respondent's comments as to the place of arbitration, the applicable rules of law and the language of the arbitration (VI);
 - vi. Respondent's counterclaims [if applicable] (VII); and
 - vii. Relief sought (IX)

II. THE PARTIES [*NOTE*: ARTICLE 4(1)(A) UNCITRAL ARBITRATION RULES]

A. Respondent

- 6. Respondent is [Name of Respondent], a company registered under the laws of [Name of country or jurisdiction], with its registered office located at [Complete address]. [Insert brief description of Respondent's business activity, industry sector, size of business, number of employees, market position, revenue, etc., as relevant.]
- 7. Respondent's address is:

[Respondent's name] [Respondent's address in full] [Attention: name of Respondent's director] [Respondent's telephone number] [Respondent's fax number] [Respondent's e-mail]

8. Respondent's representative to whom all correspondence should be sent in this arbitration, are:

[Respondent's representative's law firm] [Name of the partner in charge of representing Respondent] [Names of other lawyers] [Respondent's representative's address] [Respondent's representative's telephone number] [Respondent's representative's fax number] [Respondent's representative's e-mail]

B. Claimant

Claimant is [Name of Claimant], a company registered under the laws of [Name of country or jurisdiction], with its registered office located at [Complete address].
[Insert brief description of Claimant's business activity, industry sector, size of business, number of employees, market position, revenue, etc., as relevant.]

III. RESPONDENT'S COMMENTS AS TO THE ARBITRAL TRIBUNAL'S JURISDICTION [*NOTE*: ARTICLE 4(2)(A) UNCITRAL ARBITRATION RULES]

 [NOTE if jurisdiction is contested] [Arguments] As a result, an arbitral tribunal lacks jurisdiction to hear any dispute between Claimant and [name of Respondent] or any complaints which Claimant purports to have in relation to [name of Respondent].

IV. THE NATURE AND CIRCUMSTANCES OF THE DISPUTE

(a) Factual Background

- 11. [Explain factual background of the dispute from Respondent's perspective.].
 - (b) The Parties' Respective Legal Obligations
- 12. [Cite and explain relevant contractual or legal provisions]

V. RESPONDENT'S COMMENTS CONCERNING THE COMPOSITION OF THE ARBITRAL TRIBUNAL [*NOTE*: ARTICLES 4(2) (B), (C), (D) UNCITRAL ARBITRATION RULES]

- In its Notice of Arbitration, Claimant nominated [name of arbitrator] as [Co-Arbitrator / Sole Arbitrator], whose contact information is [insert contact information of arbitrator].
- 14. [*NOTE*: if Respondent contests the Arbitrator nominated by Claimant] Respondent contests the nomination of [name of arbitrator] on the grounds that [arguments].
- 15. [NOTE: the ability of Respondent to appoint arbitrator depends on terms of arbitration agreement] Respondent nominates [name of arbitrator] to serve as [Co-Arbitrator / Sole Arbitrator], whose details are the following:

[Arbitrator's name] [Arbitrator's address in full] [Arbitrator's telephone number] [Arbitrator's fax number] [Arbitrator's e-mail]

- 16. [NOTE: in case the arbitration agreement provides for the nomination of an appointing authority] [*NOTE*: if Respondent contests the appointing authority nominated by Claimant] Respondent contests the nomination of [name of appointing authority] on the grounds that [arguments].
- Pursuant to Article [specify Article of the contract which provides for this], Respondent proposes to designate [name appointing authority] as the appointing authority.

VI. RESPONDENT'S COMMENTS AS TO THE PLACE OF ARBITRATION, THE APPLICABLE RULES OF LAW AND THE LANGUAGE OF THE ARBITRATION [*NOTE*: ARTICLE 4.1(B) UNCITRAL ARBITRATION RULES]

(a) The Place of Arbitration

- 18. [Insert Respondent's comments as to the place of arbitration] [Respondent may confirm the statement made by Claimant in the Notice. In case of non-confirmation, Respondent should state its choice and reasons and propose its own choice]
 - (b) Governing Law
- Insert Respondent's comments as to the governing law] [Respondent may confirm the statement made by Claimant in the Notice. In case of non-confirmation, Respondent should state its choice and reasons and propose its own choice]
 - (c) The Language of Arbitration
- 20. [Insert Respondent's comments as to the language of the arbitration] [Respondent may confirm the statement made by Claimant in the Notice. In case of non-confirmation, Respondent should state its choice and reasons and propose its own choice]

VII. [*OPTIONAL*] RESPONDENT'S COUNTERCLAIMS [*NOTE*: ARTICLE 4(2)(E) UNCITRAL ARBITRATION RULES]

- (a) Factual Background to Counterclaims
- 21. [Explain Claimant's conduct which gives rise to the counterclaims.]
 - (b) Claimant's Violations of Its Legal Obligations
- 22. [Explain basis of Claimant's liability]
 - (c) Respondent Has Suffered Losses of [amount] for Which Claimant Is Liable
- 23. [Provide preliminary estimate of Respondent's losses]

VIII. RELIEF SOUGHT <mark>[*NOTE*: ARTICLES 4.2(E) UNCITRAL ARBITRATION</mark> RULES]

- 24. Respondent rejects Claimant's claims as set out in its Notice and rejects the relief sought.
- 25. Respondent respectfully requests the arbitral tribunal to:

- i. [NOTE in the event that Respondent contests jurisdiction] dismiss all Claimant's claims on the ground of an arbitral tribunal's lack of jurisdiction with respect to a dispute between Claimant and [Respondent's name].
- ii. Dismiss Claimant's claim in their entirety;
- iii. [NOTE: if there are counterclaims] declare that Claimant has violated its obligations under [contract / other basis for liability];
- iv. [NOTE: if there are counterclaims] order Claimant to compensate Respondent for the damages and losses suffered as a result of Claimant's conduct, currently estimated to be in the amount of [insert estimation of damages suffered by Respondent];
- v. order Claimant to pay all arbitration costs, including Respondent's representative's costs and expenses; and
- vi. order payment by Claimant of interest at a rate of [insert the interest rate that is arguably applicable] on all of the above amounts as of the date these amounts were due, until the date of their effective payment.
- vii. order any further and/or additional relief as the Tribunal may deem appropriate.
- 26. Respondent reserves its right to further develop its arguments and the amount of relief it is seeking.
- 27. [NOTE: according to Article 4.2(f) of UNCITRAL Arbitration Rules, Respondent may present a Notice of Arbitration in accordance with Article 3 in case the respondent formulates a claim against a party to the arbitration agreement other than the claimant.]

Respectfully submitted,

[Signature of Respondent's representative]

Legal representative for Respondent [Respondent's representative's address] [Respondent's representative's telephone] [Respondent's representative's fax] [Respondent's representative's e-mail] [Date of the Response]

[<u>OPTIONAL</u>] Exhibits submitted with the Response to the Notice of <u>Arbitration [and Counterclaim(s)]</u>

	Exhibit	Exhibit number
1.	[•]	R-1